

Primary Sources

- a) Congressional Record. Volumes 83-91. Government Print office, Washington D.C. 1938-45
- b) Investigation of Un-American Propaganda Activities in the United States, Hearings Before a Special Committee on Un-American Activities Archives, House of Representatives. Seventy-seventh Congress First Session on H. Res 282 Appendix VI Report on Japanese Activities, Government Print Office, Washington, D.C., 1942
- c) Kimmel, Husband E. *Admiral Kimmel's Story*. New York: Regency, 1955
- d) Lawrence, David. *Diary of a Washington Correspondent*. New York: Kinsey, 1942
- e) Layton, Edwin and Roger Pineau. *And I was There*. New York: Morrow, 1985
- f) Report Before the Joint Committee on the Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack. Congress the United States. Seventyninth Congress. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1946

Secondary Sources

- g) Baker, Leonaondary Sord. *Roosevelt and Pearl Harbor*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1970
- h) Bartlett, Bruce Cover-up: *The Politics of Pearl Harbor 1941-1946*. New York: Arlington, 1978
- i) Clausen, Henry C. and Bruce Lee. *Pearl Harbor: Final Judgment*. New York: Crown, 1993
- j) Gross, Hanns., et al. *An Illustrated Outline History of Mankind*. Chicago: Consolidated, 1965
- k) Heinriche, Waldo. *Threshold of War*. New York: Oxford UP, 1988
- l) Morrison, Samuel Eliot. *The Oxford History of the American People*. New York: Oxford UP, 1965
- m) Prange, Gorden W. *At Dawn We Slept: The Untold Story of Pearl Harbor*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1981 *Pearl Harbor: The Verdict of History*. Canada: Penguin, 1991
- n) Sprout, Harold and Margaret Sprout. *Toward a New Order of Sea Power*. New Jersey: Princeton UP. 1946
- o) Toland, John. *Infamy: Pearl Harbor and its Aftermath*. Garden City: Double day, 1982

Footnotes:

- (1) Toland, John. *Infamy: Pearl Harbor and its Aftermath*, Garden City: Double Day, 1982, 318. Toland indicated that both Secretary of the Interior, Harold L. Ickes and Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson complained in their diaries about the President's failure to take aggressive military action towards Hitler.
- (2) Ibid, 41.
- (3) Prange, Gorden W. *Pearl Harbor: The Verdict of History*. Candad: Penguin, 1991, XIV
- (4) Morrison Oxford, 1003
- (5) John Toland's previous books took the stand that there was no conspiracies about Pearl Harbor. In *Infamy* he radically change his views on Pearl Harbor
- (6) Morrison, Samuel Eliot. *The Oxford History of the America People*. New York: Oxford UP. 1965, 1002.
- (7) Ibid 1002)
- (8) Prange, Gorden W. *At Dawn We Slept: The Untold*

- Story of Pearl Harbor*. New York: McGraw Hill, 1981, 723
- (9) Ibid., XV 10 Morrison, Oxford, 1003
 - (10) Morrison Oxford, 1003
 - (11) The hearing before the joint committee on the investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack. seventy-ninth Congress of the Untied States.
 - (12) Prange Pearl, XXXIII
 - (13) Capital Ships is the term used to describe the heavy battle ships, with multiple large guns. Until Pearl Harbor this type of ship was a large portion of a country's Navy.
 - (14) Sprout, Harold and Margret Sprout. *Toward a New Order of Sea Power*. New Jersey: Princeton UP, 1946, 240
 - (15) Ibid, 219
 - (16) Ibid, 220
 - (17) Prange, *Pearls*, 7
 - (18) Ibid ,20
 - (19) Ibid. 221. As part of the Naval Expansion Act of May 17, 1938 Congress created the committee to determine the need for additional bases on Guam.
 - (20) Prange, *Dawn*, 23
 - (21) Ibid 22
 - (22) Prange, *Pearls* 23
 - (23) MAGIC was the closely guarded America process of decrypting Japanese diplomatic messages.
 - (24) George Catlett Marshall, Chief of Staff for the War Department
 - (25) Toland, *Infamy*, 317. Purple was the name given to the Japanese diplomatic code. This was the most secret system used to transmit information between Tokyo and foreign embassies
 - (26) Claussen, Henry C. and Bruce Lee. *Pearl Harbor: Final Judgment*. New York: Crown, 1993, 22. Major Henry C. Claussen was named by Secretary of War, Henry L. Stimson, as special investigator for Pearl Harbor. In 1992 the information he acquired was finally declassified.
 - (27) Toland, *Infamy*, 317
 - (28) Admiral Husband E. Kimmel, Commander in Chief of Pacific Fleet.
 - (29) Toland, *Infamy*, 5
 - (30) Prange, *Dawn*, 360
 - (31) The hearing before the joint committee on the investigation of the Pearl Harbor attack.
 - (32) Toland, *Infamy*, 13
 - (33) Rear Admiral Theodore Stark Wilkinson, Chief of Intelligence Division, Office of Naval Intelligence.
 - (34) Toland, *I Infamy* ,317
 - (35) Ibid, 9
 - (36) Colonel Carlisle Clyde Dusenbury was an assistant to Colonel Rufus Bratton in the Far East section of Army G-2, war Department Message center, Washington.
 - (37) (Claussen 80)
 - (38) Claussen, *Pearl*, 166
 - (39) Lieutenant General Walter c. Short, Commanding General, Hawaiian Department.
 - (40) Toland, *Infamy*, 57
 - (41) Ibid, 7
 - (42) Ibid, 7
 - (43) Claussen, *Pearl*, 300
 - (44) Joint Congressional Committee on the Investigation of the Pearl Harbor Attack. November 15, 1954 to May 31, 1946.
 - (45) Toland, *Infamy*, 107
 - (46) Claussen, *Pearl*, 302
 - (47) Prange, *Pearl*, 25
 - (48) Those nine investigations being; Knox personal inquiry, Roberts Commission, Hart Inquiry, Navy Court of Inquiry, Army Pearl Harbor Board, Clarke Investigation, Claussen Investigation, Hewitt Inquiry, Joint Congressional Committee on the investigation of the Pearl Harbor attack
 - (49) Prange, *Pearl*, 210
 - (50) Claussen. *Pearl*, 26
 - (51) Ibid. 309
 - (52) Ibid, 309